

# *Research on the optimization of administrative regulations supervision and operation—from the perspective of supervision and supervision cooperation*

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**Abstract:** With the deepening of the national anti-corruption work, the role of administrative regulations supervision is becoming more and more important. It is of great significance to coordinate the operation of national supervision and administrative regulations supervision laws and regulations to promote administrative regulations supervision and improve the effect of supervision. Give full play to the power and potential of administrative regulations supervision laws and regulations, and always maintain innovation and explore the theory and practice of strengthening administrative regulations supervision. We will give full play to the synergy with state supervision and supervision, promote organic integration and coordination of the two oversight, grasp the law of power governance, and solve practical oversight problems.

## 1. Introduction

The report to the Party's 20th National Congress clearly proposes to improve the Party's unified leadership, comprehensive coverage, authoritative and efficient oversight system. This is a profound summary of the successful practice of comprehensively and strictly governing the Party in the new era, a profound grasp of the law of building the ruling Party and the law of state governance, and is of great significance for the Party to promote self-revolution and realize the historical mission of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation under the conditions of long-term governance. The supervision mechanism is a necessary condition for the rule of law governance of the country. It plays the functions of strictly regulating, correcting, promoting and guiding, and is the basic guarantee for the rational utilization and operation of rights. The perfection of the power exercise restriction and supervision mechanism directly reflects and demonstrates China's legal governance strength and governance level, so adhering to and improving the Party and state supervision system is the main task to promote the modernization of our governance structure and governance capacity. This paper mainly cuts into the main body from the legislative concept, system design and operation mechanism, and explores feasible routes from four aspects: unity of supervision concept, integration of supervision agencies, office and office, complementary supervision objects and convergence of supervision laws and regulations. Establish a

communication, coordination, cohesion and cooperation mechanism and ensure its operation, find a feasible path to prevent and solve coordination problems in advance, and constantly optimize the collaborative operation of administrative regulations supervision and state supervision.

## **2. Legislative philosophy: Rooted in the socialist rule of law system with Chinese characteristics**

To understand supervision and administrative regulations supervision, it is important to clarify the relationship between administrative regulations regulations and national laws; administrative regulations regulations and state laws are essentially two kinds of social norms, both of which serve the social management of the state. Administrative regulations regulations are mainly to govern the Party and the state laws are mainly to govern the state at all levels. They are unified in the socialist rule of law system with Chinese characteristics, and are an important part of the rule of law and serve to build a country under the rule of law. In the face of the requirements of strict Party governance in the new era, there are still many problems in the operation of the administrative regulations supervision mechanism, which restricts the implementation effect of administrative regulations regulations. At the same time, the implementation of the National Supervision Law should be coordinated to optimize the system and mechanism of administrative regulations supervision, enhance the capacity of administrative regulations supervision, strengthen the implementation guarantee of administrative regulations supervision, achieve the effectiveness of administrative regulations supervision, and improve the effectiveness and power of supervision. The supervision system of the Party and the state involves various supervision subjects and supervision systems at all levels, of which administrative regulations supervision is the most important and plays a leading role. Supervision and supervision should be led by administrative regulations supervision, and assist administrative regulations supervision in exerting residual heat while the scope of supervision and supervision plays a major role. Administrative regulations democratic supervision is the most fundamental and highest form of democratic supervision for the CPC. If administrative regulations supervision fails, other means of supervision will inevitably fail. Only by guiding and promoting various methods of supervision through the administrative regulations supervision mechanism can we establish an authoritative and effective supervision system and supervision operation mechanism with overall national layout. The improvement of the administrative regulations supervision mechanism is placed on the strategic layout of the Party and the state supervision system, the Party's leadership and the party's supervision work are combined, the party's governance and the governance of the country are connected, and the leading function of the administrative regulations supervision mechanism is further highlighted and strengthened, which will effectively promote the internal party supervision and the national supervision and supervision of organic integration, mutual cooperation, and gradually improve the level of joint efforts and supervision of the State supervision Effectiveness.[1]

## **3. Institutional integration of administrative regulations supervision and national supervision**

### **3.1. The importance of promoting institutional integration**

Administrative regulations oversight is a fundamental project for comprehensively and strictly governing the Party. It has deepened the integration of the administrative regulations oversight system with the national legal oversight system, and has become an important internal oversight mechanism for preventing and correcting mistakes and supporting and eliminating evil within the Party. To strengthen the administrative regulations oversight mechanism, we need a scientific, systematic and complete oversight mechanism structure to guarantee it. The superiority of the

system is fully reflected and released, the executive power and binding force of the administrative regulations supervision mechanism are effectively enhanced, the mechanism construction is effectively realized and the various mechanisms and systems of the administrative regulations supervision mechanism are ensured to take root and be implemented in political practice.

### **3.2. Ways to integrate administrative regulations supervision and national supervision and supervision systems**

First of all, administrative regulations supervision and national supervision and supervision both supervise the Party, and the objects of supervision overlap to a certain extent. Therefore, the two are complementary at the institutional level. This provides an institutional basis for their cooperation and promotes the integration of the two systems from the aspect of institutional design. Secondly, accredited supervision is an important system to solve specific supervision problems. Both administrative regulations supervision and supervision have set up accredited supervision. Therefore, it is possible to promote the deep integration of the two in the system of subject and object supervision. Thirdly, the focus of the two anti-graft efforts has changed from punishing corruption to preventing corruption, which highlights the integration of the two systems in pre-supervision.

### **4. Deeply promote the coordination between administrative regulations supervision and supervision**

First, the Party committee should take the lead and play a guiding role. The Party committee should take the scientific system of administrative regulations supervision and supervision as the guide for its work and follow its governance. The Party members and cadres should take the two oversight systems as the benchmark for their behavior in promoting political work, and set up an ideological fortress to guard against the breeding of unhealthy practices. At all levels, Party committees should strengthen supervision with the Party and party members at the same level, establish a basic framework for supervision and operation at the same level, and lay the foundation for strengthening their own supervision responsibility and promoting the institutionalization and innovation of supervision at the same level. The Party committee plays a leading role in the political work of the party, and the Party committee is also the main force to promote the supervision at the same level. Therefore, the members of the party organization must assume the responsibility of supervision, and the Party committee should often carry out self-reflection and self-criticism, and build a perfect supervision system and mechanism among the same level.

Secondly, the coordination of the people's Congress reflects the authority of the system, the system of the people's congress is a fundamental political system in China, not only in the political life of our country in the basic position, but also in the state supervision plays an irreplaceable role. Therefore, the people's Congress is in an important position in the supervision system, which is of great significance for exerting the authority of the supervision system, deterring the malfeasance in the political work of party members and cadres, and restraining their own behavior. The supervision system voted by the people's Congress more reflects the ideology of anti-corruption and advocating integrity in China, which is conducive to optimizing the ecology of political life within the party and promoting the normalization of administrative regulations supervision, expanding the awe psychology of party members and cadres for administrative regulations supervision and supervision, and then defending and abiding by various supervision systems.[2]

Thirdly, the supervision focuses on participation, adjusting the administrative regulations supervision institutions, giving full play to the auxiliary role of supervision in the aspects of the object and responsibility of supervision of administrative regulations regulations are unclear and

unclear, clarifying the relationship between discipline and law, and strengthening the binding force of the supervision system on leading cadres. We have reformed administrative regulations supervision organs, integrated or eliminated organs with overlapping responsibilities, and set up special supervision departments to deal with prominent problems. The reform of the discipline inspection system and the adjustment of institutions have made it possible for discipline inspection organs and departments to perform their respective duties, coordinate, cooperate and restrict each other's work, and the completion rate of work tasks has been greatly improved. It plays an important role in avoiding political risks within the Party and promoting the construction of Party conduct and clean government, and is conducive to creating a large number of cadres who are fair, clean and loyal to the Party.

## **5. Improve the operational line of administrative regulations supervision**

### **5.1. Improve the administrative regulations supervision system**

Since the 18th CPC National Congress, the Party has not only clarified the important status and role of institutional governance of the Party, but also promulgated and implemented the administrative regulations accountability system, the property disclosure system of leading officials, and the inspection system, and innovated the dual leadership system of discipline inspection, thus taking on a new look of administrative regulations oversight. First, institutional governance of the Party has been highlighted in administrative regulations supervision. Focusing on "comprehensively and strictly governing the Party" in the new era, the Party has further strengthened organizational system building, made innovations in the selection and appointment of Party members to lead cadres and the development of Party members, and further standardized Party organizational building with systems. At the same time, it further improved the system of combating corruption and advocating integrity, and suppressed all kinds of corruption with zero tolerance. By strengthening the Party's inspection system, it further promoted the in-depth development of institutional Party governance. Second, an administrative regulations accountability system was formulated and implemented. The administrative regulations accountability system is a system introduced by the Party in the new era, which effectively strengthens the implementation of administrative regulations supervision responsibilities and improves the effectiveness of administrative regulations supervision. At present, the accountability system is playing a good role. Among them, the principal person in charge is the key, and the Party's "top leader" is the most important. The Accountability Regulations have systematically standardized and integrated the contents of previous accountability, covering not only the building of Party conduct and clean government, but also anti-corruption and other accountability. The Regulation on Accountability is a very important institutional achievement of the CPC Central Committee's collective leadership in promoting comprehensive and strict Party governance. To promote the implementation of the regulation, Party organizations at all levels should intensify their efforts to hold the Party accountable and firmly implement strict Party governance on the basis of combining supervision and discipline enforcement with target assessment. Third, the role of the inspection system as a sharp sword has been fully brought into play. The strengthening and promotion of the inspection system in the new era is a major initiative of the Party. As an important form of supervision, the inspection system can more accurately identify problems and crack abscesses, greatly improving the effectiveness of supervision. In recent years, many major cases of corruption were uncovered by inspectors, who were punished firmly. In particular, through the scientific layout of "one center" and "four efforts", the inspection system has further improved the effectiveness of finding and solving problems, and has played a powerful deterrent role. The flexibility and timeliness of the inspection system have been continuously improved, and the efficient conduct of administrative

regulations supervision has been promoted.

## **5.2. Supervision bodies work together**

The central and local discipline commissions at all levels have adopted the methods of merger, new establishment and re-establishment to complete the restructuring and management of internal organs. The basic idea is that the number of internal organs and the total number of administrative establishment remain basically unchanged, but due to the ability of a large number of front-line staff, it is necessary to rely on clear supervision and management responsibilities among organs to avoid the cross-cutting of power and strengthen supervision Strength. And in terms of duty. In ideological, political and practical education, the Central Government has clarified and transferred the work responsibilities of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection, and regards the spirit of the Party Constitution as the "fundamentalist" for the transformation of work responsibilities. After "changing responsibilities, changing methods and changing style ", it has once again adjusted its position to " supervision, discipline enforcement and accountability ". Moreover, it stripped away irrelevant sideline work and dealt with coordination and discussion organizations, completely changed the status quo of offside, absence and dislocation in the duties of the Commission for Discipline Inspection, and further concentrated the supervision capacity within the Party, so that the special organs for supervision within the Party could once again fulfill the preset role of the leadership mechanism in accordance with the socialist system line. In the current dual leadership mechanism of discipline inspection commission to carry out mechanism innovation management work, put forward to take specific measures to prevent the idea of empty generalization of the establishment of supervision bodies, adopt "two main" and other specific arrangements, unified to deal with the problem of the boss of the discipline inspection commission to the subordinate discipline committee of the leader dispatched, effectively ensure the implementation of the dual leadership system responsibilities, improve the independence and authority of the internal oversight mechanism.[3]

## **5.3. Improving the administrative regulations oversight system**

According to the revised regulations on administrative regulations supervision, the system has been adjusted and optimized to form a scientific system from top to bottom, with the supervision of the Central Committee of the CPC Central Committee at the top, the Party Committee and the discipline inspection Commission in the middle, and the Party's primary organizations and Party members at the grassroots level, realizing all- round supervision. First, the supervision of the Party Central Committee should be strengthened. First, we must uphold the unified leadership of the CPC Central Committee and safeguard its authority. The CPC Central Committee should strengthen its supervision over subordinate Party organizations at all levels in strict accordance with the principle of democratic centralism, and let Party organizations at all levels safeguard the authority of the CPC Central Committee and the unity and unity of the whole Party. Second, to implement the supervision of Party committees, the important status of party committee supervision has been clarified, that is, the first and all- dimensional supervision. Because, the main responsibility covers a large range, including leadership responsibility, executive responsibility and individual responsibility. The change from "overall leadership" in the past to "principal responsibility" now is a huge change, which shows that the Party attaches great importance to the implementation of responsibilities. Third, the supervision role of the Party's Commission for Discipline Inspection should be brought into play. In addition, the CPC Central Committee has strengthened the leadership of the Commission for Discipline Inspection over accredited agencies, not only making clear provisions on the duties of accredited agencies or disciplinary inspection teams, but also

emphasizing the responsibility for dereliction of duty, indicating the determination to be serious and accountable. Fourth, support the supervision of grassroots Party organizations and grassroots party members. Primary-level Party organizations carry out the Party's line, principles, policies and strategic plans, and they are also the basis for the Party to serve and connect with the people. This further strengthens the oversight obligations of primary-level organizations and Party members.

#### **5.4. Coordination of oversight mechanisms**

A good administrative regulations supervision mechanism can ensure the efficient operation of the administrative regulations supervision system. In the new era, the CPC Central Committee has attached great importance to mechanism building, expanded supervision channels and innovated supervision methods with the help of "Internet plus" technology, promoted the organic integration of administrative regulations supervision and mass supervision, and realized an effective combination of prevention and punishment in supervision mechanism building, so that corruption has been effectively curtailed. First, we have strengthened the key targets of administrative regulations supervision. The Party has made major leading officials the focus of administrative regulations oversight, and "top leaders" the key targets, and has combined administrative oversight, auditing oversight and inspection oversight, effectively improving the effectiveness of administrative regulations oversight. Second, it promoted the integrated development of administrative regulations supervision and mass supervision. Administrative regulations supervision and mass supervision are two important aspects of supervision, and when they are organically combined, they can form a strong supervisory force. By improving the relevant legal system, the people's right to supervise is guaranteed, and the supervision path is innovated, which promotes the development of administrative regulations democracy on the basis of the combination of the two, and forms a strong supervision force through the combination of the two, which promotes the deepening and development of administrative regulations supervision. Third, it innovates the way of administrative regulations supervision with the help of "Internet +". With the deepening popularization of Internet technology, "Internet Plus" technology has become an important content of administrative regulations supervision. The CPC Central Committee has realized effective innovation in supervision methods with the help of the Internet. Fourth, establish a long-term mechanism for prevention and punishment. To do a good job in administrative regulations supervision, we must adhere to the combination of prevention and punishment. In order to effectively eradicate corruption, the CPC Central Committee has made great efforts in the construction of punishment and prevention mechanisms, effectively cracked down on violations of law and discipline, and constantly improved the operation of administrative regulations supervision.

#### **6. Conclusion**

Administrative regulations supervision regulations are an important part of the rule of law supervision system in the socialist rule of law system with country characteristics. In the new era, the operation and enforcement mechanism of administrative regulations supervision regulations need to be continuously improved. Therefore, it is not only necessary to solve the problem of internal operation mechanism, but also to combine with the operation of laws in other countries. We will further effectively improve the enforcement of administrative regulations supervision regulations, further optimize the implementation path, and strive to promote the construction and development of rule-based government governance, comprehensive and strict Party governance, and the rule of law in country.

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