

Research on the Path of Legalization of Socialist Democratic Politics with Chinese Characteristics

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Abstract: Democratic politics rule of law is the essential way of democratic politics development, is now the inevitable trend of social development, to guarantee and promote democracy with the rule of law, this to our country's democratic politics construction, to the establishment of our socialist country ruled of law has important practical significance. In order to realize the healthy development of socialist political construction on the track, we must deal with the relations between the the people and the law, the state and the law, strengthen the system construction, and make democracy and the rule of law a symbol of modern political civilization.

Only with the guarantee of the rule of law can democracy be translated into concrete behavior and mode from the state of ideas. The Fourth Plenary session of the 18th CPC Central Committee elaborated socialist democracy and rule of law as important content for the first time, which required us to always adhere to the promotion of socialist democracy and rule of law in the future development, to always adhere to the fundamental requirements of the people as masters of the country, and to bring all the contents of democratic politics into the track of the development of the rule of law. [1]

1. The Necessity of Promoting the Rule of law in Socialist Democracy with Chinese Characteristics

1.1 The Inevitable Requirement of the Interdependence of Democracy and the Rule of Law

Democracy and the rule of law are the themes of The Times and there is a close connection between them. The essence of legalization of democratic politics is to regulate specific behaviors in the form of laws and coordinate various political problems. In order to ensure the successful realization of our democratic politics and the healthy development of the socialist society. Democracy without the rule of law is pseudo-democracy. The concept, content and procedure of democracy should be combined with the rule of law. Only in this way can it be truly called democracy, can it be guaranteed by its use, restricted by its use, and practiced by its use.

1.2 A Necessary Guarantee for the Development of Socialist Democracy

The rule of law is a prominent feature, It is the basic basis for coordinating interests, protecting rights and interests, resolving conflicts, and maintaining stability. Therefore, modern democracy

must be integrated with the rule of law. From the point of view of China's socialist democratic political development, it is a fundamental, global issue, only in the system, and developing people's democracy and the legal level to make democratic institutionalization, standardization, procedural, in this way can we adapt to our country's political construction and political modernization and socialist democracy to ensure and develop people's autonomy, cultivate their subject consciousness, Let them understand their master status, in order to encourage them to make unremitting efforts for the socialist construction, the development of productive forces. [2] to achieve the above goals, we will adhere to and implement in practice work in accordance with the law governing the various tasks, to improve the legal system of the construction of a socialist country under the rule of law, the people's masters of the various power implement truly, enables all citizens to carry out all work within the scope of the law allows free.

1.3 The only way to Build Socialist Democracy

The 1999 Constitution made clear provisions on the rule of law and made it the basic policy of state governance. With the development and progress of The Times, China has paid more attention to the construction of the rule of law. The 18th National Congress proposed that the overall pattern of the development of the cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics should be brought into the track of democracy , and the Fourth Plenary Session of the 18th Central Committee pushed the construction of socialist democratic politics to a new height. It can be seen that in China's modernization process,the construction of democracy and the rule of law has never been interrupted, and has been developing with a progressive attitude, and has made great achievements. But at the same time, we must also realize that compared with Europe and the United States and other countries, the foundation of socialist democratic rule of law construction in China is still relatively weak. We should build a real road that ADAPTS to Chinese socialist democratic rule of law.

2. The Fundamental Requirements for Promoting the rule of law in socialist Democracy with Chinese Characteristics

2.1 Adhere to the Leadership of the CPC

The Communist Party of China has proved in the practice and development of successive dynasties that it has incomparable superiority and is the core of the leadership of our country and the core force in the study of the construction in democratic politics.

Upholding the leadership of the Party is the choice of history and the people. Under the leadership of the CPC, we overthrew feudalism, bureaucratic capitalism and imperialism, established the people's democratic dictatorship of state power, realized the people's democracy and independence, and our country truly stood up. [3] Since then, under the leadership of the CPC, we have successively won great victories in socialist revolution, construction and reform,. Therefore, without the Communist Party, there would be no new China.

The leadership of the Party and ruling by law are mutually promoted, and they are consistent. Our party's ruling ability is related to whether we can realize socialist modernization, related to whether we can rule the country according to law, without the party leadership, the construction of socialist enterprise lost the guide, lost the backbone, we are just as scattered sand a plate. Beside, the rule of law is the foundation of the Party's governance. We should consolidate the Party's governing position in the form of the Party's constitution, rules and regulations, legal provisions, rules and policies, and other entities. We should implement the concept of rule of law in all the Party's work, so as to enhance the Party's governance level and ability.

2.2 Insist on Promoting People's Democracy with Party Democracy

According to the essence of democratic politics, democratic politics is party politics. Only on the basis of the rule of law can it really play a role. Only by taking the construction of the rule of law as the cornerstone of the political order can we avoid the transition from political competition to political struggle, so as to realize the rational distribution of social resources. China's democracy and rule of law can not be realized overnight, therefore, no matter within the ruling party or outside the party, we should carry out the construction of democracy and rule of law internally, and then from the outside.

Democracy within the party is the fundamental force for promoting people's democracy. People's democracy pays attention to people's supervision, which helps to standardize the power operation mechanism, and make power corruption nowhere to hide, so as to achieve the effect of restricting the abuse of public power. People's democratic structure and complete function perfect degree are higher, the more living space for power corruption is narrow, and under the current development of China's democratic political logic, the development of the people's democracy, clearly must be rooted in the positive impetus of inner-party democracy and powerful propulsion, generally should be under the intra-party democracy at the head of the people's democratic development. [4] Only in this way can we promote the effective operation of intra-party democracy and then play a more active role in promoting socialist democratic politics towards the rule of law.

2.3 Uphold the Principle of the Organic Unity of Party Leadership, the Running of the Country by the People, and the Rule of Law

Upholding the Party's leadership over all work is the lifeblood of the country, the guarantee for realizing the interests and well-being of the people, and an important guarantee for the continuous development of the China. On the one hand, the enormous role played by the Party in China's construction, reform and development, and is the fundamental protective force of the people's sovereignty; Without the CPC, the vision of the people becoming masters of the country would not be realized. Moreover, strengthening the leadership of the Party is very important. The rule of law is put forward by our Party, and only under the leadership of our Party can the practical process can continue to advance.

Our country is a country where the people are in charge. In the process of the construction and development of various socialist undertakings in our country, the people have made unremitting efforts, adhere to the people's own house, which is not only a practice of the basic characteristics of the people reflected in our country system, but it is also of great significance to promote the development of socialist democracy in China, to maintain the stability of the national life, and to realize the long-term peace and stability of the nation. [5]

3. The Specific Path of Promoting the Rule of Law of Socialist Democracy with Chinese Characteristics

3.1 Comprehensively Exercising Strict Self-Governance Over the Party and Leading the Way in Making Democracy Governed by the Law

The comprehensive strict rule of the Party in accordance with the law is a key link in the construction of China. Its content contains two aspects: the first is to insist on the leadership of the Party. As the core of leadership in the development of various undertakings of our country, the Party shoulders the great mission of governing and rejuvenating the country. Only when we unswervingly adhere to the leadership can socialist democracy be realized. The second is to

strengthen and improve the Party's leadership. Since its inception, our Party has always pursued the purpose of comprehensively and strictly governing the Party and adhered to socialism with Chinese characteristics as its banner. The purpose of the Party's restraint and supervision is to enable the Party to better govern the country on the basis of improving its own construction, which is of great significance for the realization of the goal of democratic politics governed by law.

Party to administrative power corruption, promoting the process of socialist democratic politics to shoulder responsibility consciousness and political ACTS as its own must first be an implementation under the rule of law of a political party, because only the party rule by law, to have a clear political consciousness, practice consciousness, party spirit consciously, to better against corruption, promoting democracy, Only in this way can we form a strong capacity for self-reform, self-perfection, self-purification and self-improvement, and only in this way can we mobilize and pool the joint efforts of the whole Party to promote the rule of law of socialist democracy. It has answered the fundamental question of "what kind of Party to build and how to build it" in the context of the new era with practical actions, which provides a basic basis and scientific guidance for comprehensively enforcing strict Party governance and is of great significance to the construction of socialist democracy with Chinese characteristics. [6]

The development of democracy cannot be separated from political parties, and adhering to the core leadership of the Communist Party of China is the fundamental requirement for promoting the rule of law of socialist democratic politics. To adhere to this principle, we must start from the Party's own construction, constantly improve the Party's leading position and ruling level, and finally promote the socialist democratic politics toward the direction of the rule of law.

3.2 Establishing and Improving Effective Mechanisms for Power Control and Oversight to Ensure Democracy is Governed by the Law

In a socialist country, all forces are aimed at serving the people and working for their welfare. [7] Therefore, to strengthen the construction of democratic politics, If power is not restrained, it will lead to the abuse and corruption of power, thus threatening the interests of the people.

To fully absorb the beneficial achievements of human political civilization, we should establish a restriction mechanism with reasonable structure, scientific configuration and strict procedures , and strengthen the supervision of power and ensure that the power entrusted by the people can truly serve the people. Its content contains two aspects: first, clear the boundary of public power; To strengthen the administration of the government, is clear about the boundaries of government and enterprises, government and market to be changed, the government and the market intermediary organizations, reduce their economic intervention, to reduce the decentralization, simplify the process of administrative examination and approval items, improve efficiency, things should not intervene, straightening out public power line; Second, to promote the legalization of various powers; The Fourth Plenary Session of the 18th CPC Central Committee pointed out that the government should firmly implement the legalized reform in terms of institutions, functions, procedures and responsibilities, and promote the development of a system of listing government powers. Strengthening the supervision of power is an important means to realize the modernization of national governance and promote the construction of democracy and the rule of law. To strengthen the supervision of power, we must take the rule of law as the key point. For the masses of the people, there is no restriction on anything that is not prohibited by the law, but within the scope of public power, anything that is not allowed by the law is regarded as prohibited, which is the real restriction of rights in a cage. At the same time, we should always pay attention to the actual operation effect of power supervision, so as to ensure that the power supervision and restriction can really achieve the actual effect.

3.3 Strengthen the Building of the Democratic Political System and Lay the Foundation for the Rule of Law in Democracy

It is far from enough to rely solely on the textual legal system to promote the construction of our democratic political system. The key is how to put the concrete operation of the legal system into practice, and to guarantee the scientific and efficient operation of the rule of law by establishing a perfect system mechanism. It is an urgent practical problem to solve.

In order to advance the socialist democratic politics in China, we should first improve the democratic political system in China, promote the national development, we need to establish a sound and effective management system, only in this way can we guarantee the effective operation of law. [8] From the perspective of legislation, we should always pay special attention to the protection of departmental interests and local areas in the process of legislation. While entrusting the necessary public power to the organs of state power, it is also necessary to clarify their responsibilities so as to achieve the unity of power and responsibility. From the perspective of law enforcement, in the concrete implementation process of rule of law, there are also some problems of unclear responsibility of administrative law enforcement in different degrees, power and obligation imbalance, dislocation and disconnection of provision system construction content and actual implementation due to improper understanding and so on. Therefore, in the future development process, we should take improving the rule as the main line, so that governments at all levels and relevant staff firmly establish the concept of being in power for the people, responsible, serving the people and accepting the people's supervision, let them remember their responsibilities, consciously abide by the laws and regulations.[9]

3.4 Carry Forward the Socialist Culture of Rule of Law and Strengthen Confidence in the Rule of Law in Democracy with Chinese Characteristics

As a soft power to promote national progress and national rejuvenation, it is a kind of universal value gradually formed through long-term historical accumulation and practical experience based on the specific political and economic environment, which determines the specific practice of scientific legislation.

Chinese people choose what kind of democratic political development road and not by an individual or a small part of the group by the subjective will and around, it is with the objective law of historical development of socialist democratic politics is consistent, is firm confidence we build Chinese of the objective laws. The socialist market economy focuses on the expression of the people's main position, which plays a role in removing the residue of the thought of "official standard" for several years. The diversification of political participation and the increasingly perfect supervision system also provide a guarantee for the correct and smooth exercise of democratic rights by the people. To enhance people's belief in socialist rule of law culture, strengthen people's confidence in socialist democratic politics, and provide intellectual support and spiritual support for promoting the rule of law of socialist democratic politics with Chinese characteristics.

4. Conclusion

The road of democracy and rule of law in China has Chinese characteristics, which are quite different from the democratic politics in the west and can fully reflect the essence of socialism. We are in the process of concrete practice to adapt to the Chinese democracy, we want to know, democracy, rule of law is a process of constant development, we should conform to the development requirements of The Times, update the basic content, democracy continuously propaganda work of education, cultivate civic literacy under the rule of law, strengthen the

legislation, Improve the ability and level of administrative law enforcement and judicial personnel, improve the legal supervision function system. Only in this way can we move forward to achieve the goal .

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